

The Working Group Meeting Session 2 on Drafting Medium Term Plan for the EANET (2021-2025) and Reviewing the Scope of Instrument for the EANET Acid Deposition Monitoring Network in East Asia
20-22 October 2020, Virtual Meeting

THE 2ND DRAFT MEDIUM TERM PLAN FOR THE EANET (2021-2025)

I. Introduction

1. The Acid Deposition Monitoring Network in East Asia (EANET) adopted its first medium term plan, "Strategy on the EANET Development (2006-2010)" at the Eighth Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG8) on the EANET in 2006 by referring to the discussions at the Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Sessions of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG5-IG7) in 2003-2005. The Strategy on the EANET Development (2006-2010) had provided guidance EANET in planning activities and budget in advance. It also included activities implemented within those five years and detailed the amount of estimated workload and costs for its implementation. The Strategy underwent mid-term and final review in 2009 and 2011 respectively, and the Thirteenth Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG13) in 2011 endorsed the final review report.
2. The EANET began the discussion of its second medium term plan, Medium Term Plan (MTP) for the EANET (2011-2015) in 2009. The discussion was made by referring to the Review on the Implementation of the Strategy on the EANET Development (2006-2010). After a series of discussions on content and budget, the Twelfth Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG12) on the EANET in 2010 adopted the 2nd MTP for the EANET (2011-2015). It included 22 activities implemented from January 2011 to December 2015. Similar to the development process of the 2nd MTP, the 3rd MTP for the EANET (2016-2020) was developed by taking into account the results and recommendations of the review of the activities of the 2nd MTP. The EANET also took into account the outcomes of the Feasibility Study on the Expansion of the Scope of the EANET conducted by the Network Center (NC) for the EANET in developing the 3rd MTP (2016-2020). The 3rd MTP (2016-2020) was approved at the Seventeenth Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG17) on the EANET in 2015.

II. The Draft MTP for the EANET (2021-2025)

3. The EANET currently prepares the draft MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) as its fourth medium term plan for the EANET based on the recommendations of the Mid-Term Review on the Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2016-2020) from January 2016 to June 2018 and the Working Group Meeting on Preparation of Development of the Medium Term Plan for the EANET (2021-2025) in 2019. It also considers the discussion at the 19th Session of the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC19) and the 21st Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG21) on the EANET in 2019. In its session, the IG21 requested the Secretariat to developed two versions of the draft MTP (2021-2025) by referring to the current scope and possible future scope of EANET.
 4. The Working Group (WG) Meeting on drafting MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) on 29-30 June 2020 discussed the First Draft of MTP for the EANET (2021-2025). The Session acknowledged the First Draft of Medium Term Plan for the EANET (2021-2025) and recommended the Secretariat and the NC to continue working on revising the draft MTP for the EANET (2021-2025), taking into account the discussion and suggestions at the session, particularly on clear
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categorizing activities. The WG Meeting recommended that the 2nd Draft of MTP (2021-2025) would be a merge of the two versions of draft MTP (2021-2025) of current and possible future scope, by accommodating inputs received during and after the WG Meetings.

5. After the WG Meetings, the Secretariat circulated the Preliminary 2nd Draft MTP to the National Focal Points and the WG Meeting Participants. Subsequently, the Preliminary 2nd Draft MTP was submitted to the 20th Session of the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC20) held from 23-24 September 2020. The SAC20 provided inputs from scientific and technical viewpoints. 2. Based on the discussion, the Session agreed to attach the Recommendations from SAC20 to the 22nd Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG22) on the EANET.
6. The 2nd Draft MTP is prepared to be submitted to the WG Meeting Session 2 on Drafting MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) and Reviewing the Scope of Instrument for the EANET that will be held from 20-22 October 2020.

III. Action Required

7. The Working Group Meeting Session 2 on Drafting MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) and Reviewing the Scope of Instrument for the EANET is invited to review the 2nd Draft Medium Term Plan for the EANET (2021-2025) and may wish to consider, discuss, provide guidance, and make recommendations to the IG22 for its review, guidance and approval as appropriate.
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The 2nd Draft Medium Term Plan for the EANET (2021-2025)

Acronyms and Abbreviations

ACAP	Asia Center for Air Pollution Research
APCAP	Asia Pacific Clean Air Partnership
DQO	Data quality objective
EANET	Acid Deposition Monitoring Network in East Asia
EC	Elemental carbon
EG	Expert Group
IG	Intergovernmental Meeting (on the EANET)
MTP	Medium Term Plan
MTR	Mid Term Review
NC	Network Center for the EANET
PM	Particulate matter
PRSad	Periodic Report on the State of Acid Deposition in East Asia
PSC	Program Support Cost
QA/QC	Quality assurance and quality control
SAC	Scientific Advisory Committee
SOP	Standard operating procedure
STM	Senior Technical Managers' Meeting
TF	Task Force
UN	United Nations
UNEA	United Nations Environment Assembly
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
WG	Working Group

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1. Introduction

To enhance transparency and effectiveness in implementing the activities to achieve the objectives, starting from 2006, the EANET decided to develop its five-year plan, the Medium Term Plans (MTP). In 2021, the EANET will begin the implementation of its fourth MTP for the period 2021 to 2025.

The Medium Term Plan (MTP) for the EANET (2021-2025) provides general guidance and a framework for the EANET operations to plan and implement its activities for the coming five years from January 2021 to December 2025.

Along with this MTP, more detailed arrangements and specific/individual activities will be defined in the annual work programme and budget for each year, determined by the annual IG Session, taking the SAC considerations from the scientific and technical viewpoints into account. Individual activities will also be determined by the Participating Countries from time to time and the framework defined by this MTP.

The MTP also provides new features and mechanisms introduced to the EANET operations to expand the scope of the EANET activities, reflecting the preparatory discussions among the Participating Countries, along with the introduction of new proposed expanded activities, project activities as well as Project Fund mechanism.

2. General Guidance

2.1. Justification for expanding activities of the EANET

The Participating Countries established the EANET in 2000 to recognize increasing concerns about acid deposition as a result of rapid economic development in East Asia that had jeopardized environmental sustainability. The establishment of EANET has been benefited from the viewpoint of environmental sustainability, and the experience of Europe and other countries that have earlier carried out relevant activities for monitoring of acid deposition and related substances (such as PM and ozone), including quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC), data accumulation and evaluation.

Over the span of 20 years, the accumulation of scientific knowledge and economic development in each country, the environmental pollution situation worldwide, and the urgent and important fields of action have changed significantly. For example, Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) have been agreed as globally common goals. Air pollution control measures such as PM_{2.5} are included as goals to be achieved in view of the health effects of air pollution.

Furthermore, the establishment of the Paris Agreement under the Framework Convention on Climate Change has intensified efforts towards a carbon-free society. From that perspective, energy use without the combustion of fossil fuels, which is one of the factors contributing to acid deposition, is expected. Especially in the context of climate change, the effects of short-lived climate pollutants (SLCPs) such as black carbon (BC), VOCs, and NO_x have been scientifically clarified, and it is necessary to understand the emission of SLCPs and elucidate their behavior in the atmosphere is a common recognition.

In the last two decades, various air pollution problems have become a serious threat to many countries. It has changed the air pollution control measures of many EANET Participating Countries. As also reported in the Third Periodic Report on the State of Acid Deposition in East Asia (PR SAD3), during that time, it was also observed the shift of major air pollutants from NO_x, SO_x, etc. to PM_{2.5}, ozone, VOC, etc. By considering the changes in global trends and the shift of major air pollutants in each country, it may change the priority actions taken by the Participating Countries of EANET.

Based on progress achieved in the first half of implementation of the MTP (2016-2020), the Mid-Term Review Report (MTR) on the Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2016-2020) made recommendations to continue and improve the implementation of activities to achieve the objectives of the EANET.

The MTR acknowledged many essential activities for the future development of the EANET, such

as PM and ozone monitoring, capacity building activities, technical support, and research activities, especially emission inventories and modeling, information exchange, development of policy-relevant reports, public awareness activities. Implementation of the MTR recommendations should be strengthened for the next MTP (2021-2025).

Moreover, the Working Group Meeting of the Proposed Ideas of the Participating Countries for the Next MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) also made recommendations of the activities to be included in the MTP (2021-2025) beyond acid deposition. In the Report, the framework of the expanded scope of the MTP (2021-2025) proposed to include that the EANET will:

- contribute to solving the emerging air pollution issue in the East Asia region;
- expand its scope from acid deposition to air pollution;
- enhance activities related to solutions and measures for air pollution;
- build strategic collaboration with the relevant international organizations and foster collaboration among member countries to tackle air pollution to effectively utilize existing resources and enrich its activities.

The proposed activities were captured in this report and are reflected in this MTP, including new activities within the scope of five objectives of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025).

As such, the Participating Countries acknowledged that the EANET had made excellent progress in acid deposition monitoring cooperation. The EANET has fostered a regional acid deposition monitoring methodology and scientific exchange platform in recent years and has contributed gradually to solving acid deposition problems in East Asia. Considering the success of the EANET in tackling the acid deposition problem and relevant issues, the Participating Countries viewed the EANET could play a role in tackling air quality issues of the region.

The implementation of the EANET activities has been, directly and indirectly, contributed to an improved understanding of air pollution, including not only acid deposition and its primary sources, but also other air pollution issues, and to encouraged stakeholders to take action against the issues. As a result, the Fourth United Nations Environment Assembly (UNEA) recognized EANET's contribution to progress implementation of resolution 3/8 on preventing and reducing air pollution to improve air quality globally through its monitoring and assessment activities.

Considering the above-mentioned progress and changing situation around air pollution-related issues, the EANET will further contribute to the achievement of various relevant Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and targets, given the cross-cutting nature of air pollution and its sources. The following SDGs and targets are of particular relevance to the EANET:

- SDG 3 – target 9: By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water, and soil pollution and contamination;
- SDG 12 – target 4: By 2020, achieve the environmentally sound management of chemicals and all wastes throughout their life cycle, in accordance with agreed international frameworks, and significantly reduce their release to air, water, and soil in order to minimize their adverse impacts on human health and the environment;
- SDG 17 – target 9: Enhance international support for implementing effective and targeted capacity-building in developing countries to support national plans to implement all the sustainable development goals, including through North-South, South-South, and triangular cooperation.

2.2. Areas for expanding activities of the EANET

The current discussions among the Participating Countries about necessities and interests for expanding the scope of the EANET activities from acid deposition to a wide range of air pollution issues are relevant and in line with these new circumstances. However, the current discussions do not precisely define or converge on the areas of the scope to expand, or specific activities to be implemented for such areas. Thus, this MTP provides a framework to initiate, plan, and implement activities that would be deemed in the expanded scope.

The EANET activities have been implemented in accordance with the Instrument for Strengthening the Acid Deposition Monitoring Network in East Asia (hereinafter referred to as the Instrument). The Item 2 of the Instrument provides that the Instrument scope may be extended by the Meeting of the Participating Countries, which is known under the Instrument as the "Intergovernmental Meeting" or "IG."

Based on this Item of the Instrument, certain activities deemed outside of the original scope of the EANET shall be identified, initiated, planned, and implemented by IG decisions, including annual work program or individual endorsement processes for such activities under the MTP (2021-2025).

The expanded activities are not precisely defined in the MTP. However, actual activities of the expanded scope would be selected and approved by the IG decisions in the implementation period of the MTP.

Some of the activities may not be a common interest or a need of all Participating Countries in practice. In that case, such activities could potentially be implemented with additional resources by voluntary contributions by some of the Participating Countries or external funds upon approval of the IG.

2.3. Approach for expanding the activities

The MTP (2021-2025) is developed through various EANET meetings and discussions by focusing on the continuity of current activities and the possible expansion of the scope and covers some new types of activities that might be fallen in the expanded scope. For that reason, the MTP (2021-2025) includes new features, such as re-defining the categories of activities, introducing a new financial arrangement, and seeking collaboration with potential partners, in accordance with the IG's decision.

Some of the activities identified in the MTP (2021-2025) would be continuously implemented as regular activities of EANET. For the newly proposed activities, depending on the type of activities and the financial arrangement, they would be implemented gradually and managed in a phased manner. Particularly, such activities would be implemented tentatively during the MTP's early period, such as during the first two years of the MTP period (2021-2022). It could then be fully operationalized in the remaining period based on the experiences and practices gained in the early period.

Some of the activities that were implemented in the previous MTP (2016-2020) and will be completed in this MTP period (2021-2025) would be implemented in a similar manner taken in the previous MTP implementation of expanded activities and will be implemented gradually, particularly during the early years (2021-2022). The phased approach would be reflected in each annual work programme and budget in the period of this MTP and include the revision of relevant administrative regulations and guidelines.

Besides, some of the activities that were implemented in the previous MTP (2016-2020), including some of the activities carried out by task forces, which were established with the approval of the IG that are inactive, would be streamlined. In addition, the activities that are of low priority or less urgency will be reviewed based on the needs of the Participating Countries and according to scientific viewpoints.

Throughout the MTP, preparation and implementation of a new type of activities would be reviewed to further develop and refine the new features. In this context, this MTP could be revised by the IG in line with the development of new features and collaboration with partners.

3. Framework of Activities

3.1. Objectives

In developing the MTP (2021-2025), the general nine principles proposed by the Participating Countries are: (i) keep and extend the obtained experience of the EANET in developing the MTP; (ii) concentration on the real needs of countries in monitoring and data handling or using; (iii) continue with the scientific assessment of the EANET data and related information over the EANET region; (iv) initiate and develop new environmental issues being sensitive for the EANET region in terms of pollutants, environmental effects, transboundary problems, consumption of fuel types; (v) maintain the sustainability of the EANET monitoring; (vi) pursue a policy on data dissemination and assessment; (vii) develop a more complex evaluation of data including a specific simplified model application and environmental investigation of air pollution effects; (viii) promote sound financial basis; and (ix) promote cooperation among countries and with other regional initiatives on new environmental issues in the EANET region.

Considering these proposed principles and the activities taken under previous MTPs of the EANET, the following five objectives are set for the EANET activities under the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025)

Objectives of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025)

Objective 1: Monitoring of air quality and acid deposition including related chemical substances such as ozone and PM with quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) – Assist Participating Countries to conduct qualified monitoring of air quality and acid deposition through providing technical guidance, maintenance of the monitoring instrument, improvements of the methods, guidelines, conducting quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) activities.

Objective 2¹: Promotion of data utilization and dissemination – Collect, analyze and evaluate data of monitoring of air quality and acid deposition and share the results to relevant stakeholders to encourage them to utilize the results to tackle the air pollution. The results include policy recommendations. To achieve this objective, research activities on selected subjects, that may include monitoring methods, modeling, ambient air quality standards, emission sources and inventory, air quality management, as well as linkages between air quality and climate change, can be promoted.

¹ Following the recommendation of the Participating Country at the WG Meetings, Objective 5. Promotion of concrete air pollution measures in draft 1 of the MTP (2021-2025) has been merged with Objective 2.

Objective 3: Promotion of capacity building- Strengthen the capacity of the Participating Countries through various activities, including training, workshops, technical supports to Participating Countries, and fostering mutual capacity building cooperation.

Objective 4: Enhancement of outreach activities – Enhance outreach to the stakeholders in order to raise their awareness, to encourage them to take appropriate actions and develop collaborative joint activities with EANET.

Objective 5: Enhancement of cooperation and collaboration – Enhance collaborative and/or joint activities with relevant entities including international and/or regional organizations, air pollution-related regional frameworks, financial institutions, research institutes, and interested governments in none Participating Countries, to tackle with the air pollution issues.

3.2. Activities

Objectives of MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) will be achieved through activities implemented solely by the EANET bodies, including the Secretariat, the NC, the SAC, and other relevant bodies, as well as activities implemented jointly by the EANET bodies and their partners that will be identified in the course of implementation of the MTP.

The Secretariat, the NC, the SAC, other relevant bodies of the EANET, and Participating Countries are expected to collaborate to achieve the objectives of the MTP by developing and implementing the activities. Expected outputs, measurable indicators, and implementation period for each activity shall be identified in the annual work programme and budget as well as individual documents specifically prepared for the activity.

Activities under the MTP are divided into the following two categories, namely, Core Activities and Project Activities.

3.2.1. Core Activities

Core Activities consist of activities that all Participating Countries consider indispensable, priority, and essential for achieving EANET objectives, and beneficial for all Participating Countries directly and indirectly. Typical examples of Core Activities include monitoring, developing technical manuals and guidelines, implementing quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) activities.

They also include managing work of the EANET, such as organizing the meetings of the IG and the SAC, maintaining basic operations of the Secretariat and the NC, and conducting periodical reviews, as described in MTP and annual work programme and budget. Core Activities are financed by the core budget provided by a voluntary financial contribution from the Participating Countries.

Details of the Core Activities to be implemented basically in this MTP are shown in Annex 1.

3.2.2. Project Activities

The term Project Activity² is newly introduced in this MTP to bring flexibility and possibility to engage new types of activities, including (i) activities addressing certain air pollution issues other than acid deposition; (ii) activities identified or proposed and ready to implement after the annual work program and budget determined, such as activities offered or co-financed by partners; (iii) activities of which beneficiaries are limited to part of the Participating Countries but duly financed by additional voluntary contributions from some Participating Countries or external partners; (iv) and other activities to mobilize external finance to achieve the objectives of the MTP.

Project Activities consist of projects to be financed through the Project Fund, a new financial arrangement dedicated to Project Activity in this MTP and described in the next section. Each project must be supported financially or through in-kind contributions by the interested Participating Countries and/or partner organizations through their ear-marked financial contributions and/or in-kind contributions.

A project plan is to be prepared by a project proponent, such as one or a group of Participating Countries, the EANET bodies, and other entities, and then proposed to the Participating Countries for their consideration and approval for implementation. The proponent may propose each project, to be then approved by Participating Countries, taking into account scientific and technical advice of SAC members if appropriate, at an appropriate time, not waiting for the annual IG Session, to accelerate and energize the EANET activities and to attract potential stakeholders and financiers.

Each approved project will be implemented by either the Secretariat, the NC, one or a group of Participating Country, or other entities as defined in the proposal approved by the IG.

Certain non-Participating Countries or their organization could be beneficiaries of the project if IG approved to do so.

3.3. Operational principles for activities in the expanded scope of the EANET

Certain activities defined in this MTP that are not considered in the scope of the EANET activities implemented under the previous MTP will be planned, adopted, and implemented along with the principles described below:

- Taking into account that the EANET is a regional framework for promoting cooperation

² Project Activity was proposed in the preparation of MTP with a name of Project Fund.

among the Participating Countries, and the activities are implemented with the financial contribution of each country, it should meet the needs and priorities of each Participating Country and for their benefit.

- Review and approval of the IG for the activities related to scientific and technical agenda will be done by taking into account considerations made by the SAC from a scientific point of view.
- Considering that the EANET was established to address acid deposition issues that are deemed regional and transboundary air pollution issues, activities under the MTP are expected to deal with regional scale or transboundary air pollution issues in general. However, this may not necessarily be applied to a certain type of project or activities conducted jointly with partners that provide their financial contribution to such projects and activities to address local issues with the technical capacity of the EANET.
- The EANET will continuously promote cooperation and collaboration with various frameworks for air pollution control in the Asian region or global scale, such as Asia and the Pacific Clean Air Partnership (APCAP), Clean Air Asia (CAA), Climate Change Air Coalition (CCAC), Convention Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution (CLRTAP). The new activities and projects could be identified, developed, and implemented jointly with frameworks in various forms, including joint seminars and joint research/surveys.
- Since the duration of this MTP is a trial period in which the Project Fund is introduced as a new mechanism promoting the expansion of activities, it is necessary to give due consideration to the intentions of external funders and the beneficiary countries and to plan and implement the scope and contents of activities as flexibly as possible so as not to miss opportunities to expand activities. In doing so, it is also necessary to give due consideration to the beneficiary countries' fairness through the utilization of Project Funds.
- Prioritization or selection of the project proposals would be needed when the resources prepared by the EANET are not sufficient for implementing all project proposals. In such a case, priority would be given to the projects that are ready to be implemented with additional funding (including financial and in-kind) provided by partners and/or Participating Countries after receiving the IG approval.

3.4. Financial Arrangement

To date, the EANET has been operating by utilizing the voluntary contributions of financial and human resources from Participating Countries and contributions from other entities. In the implementation of MTP (2021-2025), the EANET strongly encourages potential partners to

strengthen the EANET activities through joint project collaboration or financial contribution. The Participating Countries' efforts and contributions to the EANET monitoring activities at the national level are remarkable. The contributions have been communicated continuously to the Participating Countries through the Sessions of the IG and other means of communication.

In the MTP (2021-2025), the EANET will have two financial means: the Core Budget and the Project Fund.

3.4.1. Core Budget

The Core Budget will be utilized for the implementation of Core Activities. The source of the Core Budget would come from the annual voluntary financial contribution from the Participating Countries. The amount of financial contribution from each Participating Country to the Core Budget will be based on calculating the latest UN scale voluntary assessment.

A Participating country may voluntarily provide its additional contribution to the Core Budget at any time. The partner organization may also provide its financial contribution to the Core Budget or financial and/or in-kind contribution to selected Core Activities. Core Activities of the MTP (2021-2025) are shown in the Annex 1.

The estimated total amount and details of the Core Budget necessary for the proposed set of Core Activities over five years of the MTP (2021-2025) are presented in Annex 2. Please note that each amount of each activity's budget is not a fixed figure and will be revised in each work programme as mentioned in "3.4.4. Cost-effectiveness".

3.4.2. Project Fund

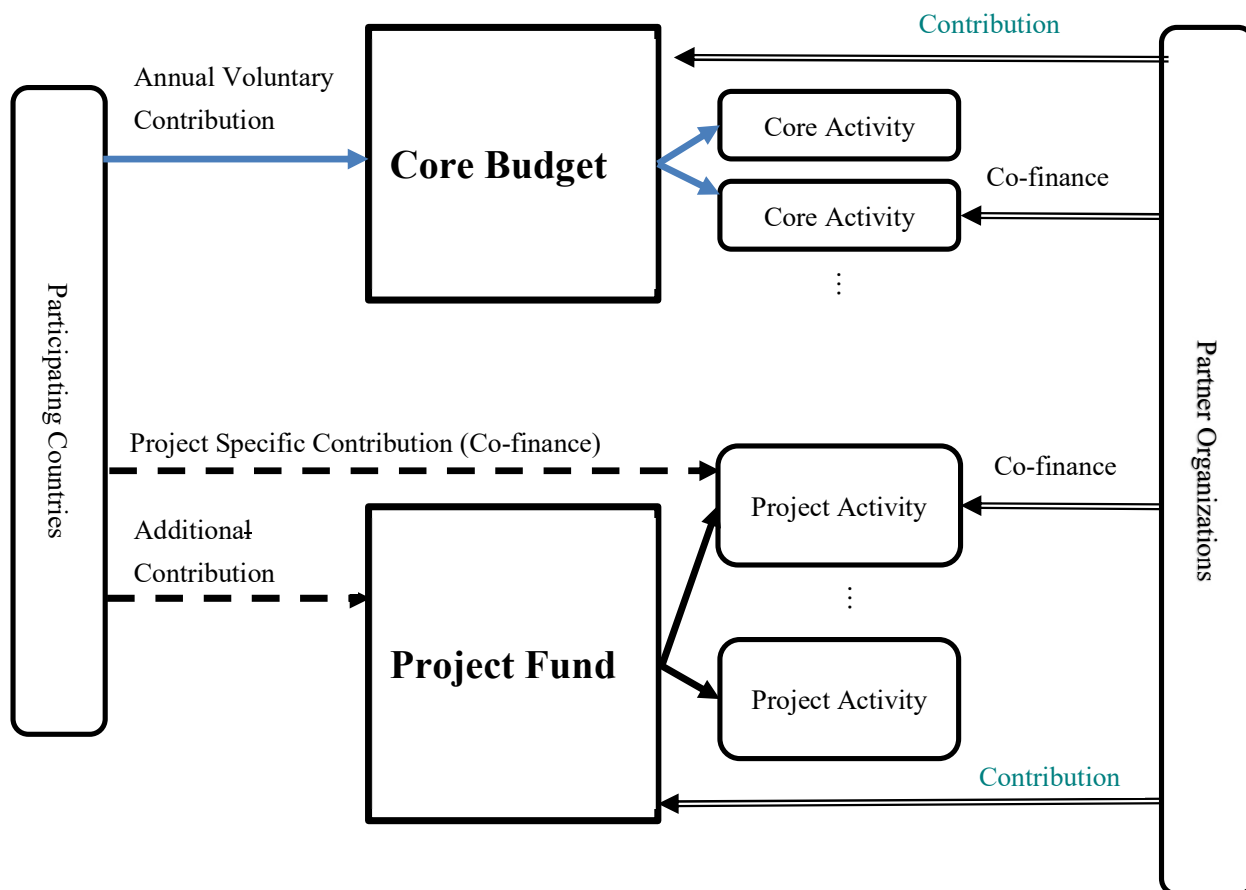
The Project Fund is the fund dedicated to implementing individual projects categorized as Project Activities. The source of the Project Fund would come from the additional financial contributions of the Participating Countries, such as additional voluntary contributions, in-kind contributions of the Participating Countries, and other entities, allowing activities to be linked to the Project Fund.

Activities marked as Project Fund are subject to be implemented to available funds from non-core budget unless otherwise decided differently by the IG. Any partner organization (including an individual Participating Country) could provide their financial or in-kind contributions to a specified project called a co-finance. If no co-finance is available for a certain project, such a project will not be approved nor implemented.

The implementation of an activity under the Project Fund will be assessed annually by the IG to determine whether that activity could be implemented in the following year. Detailed stipulations are shown in the Revision of the Guidelines on the Administrative and Financial Management for the Secretariat and the Network Center (2020) (EANET/WG 2/4/3).

The below Figure 1 illustrates several types of contributions from the Participating Countries to the Core Budget and several pathways of co-finance from partner organizations.

Fig. 1 Contributions from the Participating Countries and Co-finance



3.4.3. Management of the fund

By introducing the Project Fund as a new mechanism in this MTP, the management of the funds will become more complex. Since it is expected that matters to be improved for the management method of the Project Fund will be clarified through the actual preparation and implementation process of activities financed by the Project Fund, preparation and implementation of activities will be started with preliminary or tentative management methods. In contrast, such management methods will be reviewed continuously based on such initial activities, revised as appropriate, and reflected by the actual management.

3.4.4. Cost-effectiveness

As the resources to implement activities consist of contributions from the Participating Countries and partner organizations, the project design and implementation's cost-effectiveness is essential. Each amount of each activity's budget will be reviewed and revised in each work programme to 1) improve

cost-efficient design and implementation, and 2) secure financial room for additional activities to be implemented.

3.4.5. Participating Countries

The cost necessary for Participating Countries to operate and manage the existing monitoring sites and to establish and manage new monitoring sites should, in principle, be borne by the countries using their national funds. Participating Countries shall be committed to supporting their monitoring program and providing support to their monitoring program and providing high-quality measurement data for the Network's success. However, recognizing that some countries lack financial resources to establish new sites to acquire the necessary sampling equipment and conduct chemical analyses, the Secretariat and the NC will make efforts to secure additional funds to assist those countries.

3.4.6. Future strategies to obtain additional funds

The Secretariat, the NC, and the Participating Countries shall continue to explore financial support from all available sources. In line with the financial arrangement set in the previous section, actions taken by the Secretariat, the NC, and the Participating Countries to fulfill the resource demand of the activities to be implemented shall include:

- Diversification of financial sources;
- Clarification of categories/activities/projects to be supported;
- Strengthened partnerships with international and regional donor agencies and other environmental initiatives;
- Additional voluntary financial contributions and in-kind contributions by the Participating Countries;
- Support and funds from research foundations and regional-scale projects.

3.5. Strategic Outreach

The output from the EANET, such as monitoring data and assessment results, is beneficial for policymakers on air pollution abatement in the East Asian region and in the whole of Asia or even in the world. Moreover, they are also beneficial for various stakeholders, including academia, the private sector, other relevant organizations, etc. Therefore, outreach activities for these stakeholders are important. Thus, strategic and systematic outreach activities will be strengthened, and a system for those purposes will be established.

Examples of outreach activities could be as follows:

- On-time/rapid preparation/disclosure of concise and impactful reports based on scientific

assessments for policymakers and private stakeholders

- Active presentations on and disseminate the prepared reports at international and/or regional meetings in the region (BAQ, meetings of Environment Ministers, APCAP/JF, etc.) (It is possible to hold seminars using the Project Fund mechanism.)
- Contribution to the preparation process of Global Environmental Outlook by UNEP and active involvement and provision of inputs to UN and WHO considering the contribution to the evaluation of achievements on SDGs targets relevant to the atmosphere.
- Renewal/improvement of the website and news.

In the case that a non-participating country is interested in the EANET activities due to the expansion of activities and cooperation with other institutions, if the country/fund provider bears the burden and IG approves it, such non-participating country will be allowed to join either Core Activities and/or Project Activities.

In the case that a non-participating country is interested in participating in the EANET, the Secretariat and the NC would conduct the consultation with the country, according to Item 17 of the Instrument, "Countries in East Asia, which includes Northeast Asia and Southeast Asia, not participating in the EANET, may subsequently submit to the Secretariat an application for participation, which is subject to approval by the IG." If appropriate, by effective outreach activities to recommend participation in the EANET, awareness of the EANET in the international community will be increased to promote cooperation among stakeholders, expansion of the activities, and utilization of results.

4. Monitoring and Evaluation

4.1. Monitoring Plan

The Secretariat and the NC will prepare annual progress reports of activities and financial reports on the EANET operations. These reports will be submitted and reviewed at the Sessions of the SAC and the IG as appropriate. The Monitoring Plan for the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) is attached as Annex 3.

4.1.1. Review method and schedule of the Project Fund

The Project Fund will begin in 2021 after the decision on (interim) activities at the IG22. The system design related to the Project Fund will be reviewed as appropriate.

4.2. Evaluation Plan

The MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) will be reviewed twice by the IG in 2023 and 2026. There will be a mid-term review, "Mid-Term Report on the Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025)" in 2023 and a final review, "Final Report on the Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025)" in the first half of 2026.

Detailed reports on the activities shall be presented for the reviews identifying the achievements, candidates of streamlining activities and/or cost, challenges encountered during the implementation of the activities, and necessary corrective actions to overcome the challenges. Revisions of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) may be proposed for the consideration of the IG, if necessary. The evaluation will be conducted in light of the objectives and expected outputs of the activities identified in the MTP and annual work programme and budget, as well as individual project documents.

5. Other Important Issues

5.1. Strengthening the Secretariat and the NC

With the expansion of the scope of activities in the MTP (2021-2025), it is necessary to actively develop cooperation with non-Participating Countries and related organizations to seek opportunities, foster, and prepare various activities financed through the Project Fund. Therefore, flexible and active responses by the Secretariat and the NC is required. The Secretariat and the NC shall be supported and strengthened to vitalize the EANET as a major regional framework working together actively against the region's air pollution agenda.

Annex 1: Core Activities of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) (by referring to 1st Draft MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) and results of Matrix Survey of Categorization of Activities for Future Development of the MTP (2021-2025) for the EANET - combined current scope and possible future scope)

The activities selected as Core Activities indicate activities that include all three of the following:

- "D (No Priority)" is not included in the priority responses from participating countries.
- Average priority score is 3.5 or more (A: High Priority = 4, B: Middle Priority = 3, C: Low Priority = 2, D: No Priority = 1).
- 80% or more of the participating countries chose the core budget.

Objective 1: Monitoring of air quality and acid deposition including related chemical substances such as ozone and PM with quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) - Assist Participating Countries to conduct qualified monitoring of air quality and acid deposition through providing technical guidance, maintenance of the monitoring instrument, improvements of the methods, guidelines, conducting quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) activities.

No.	Activities	Expected outputs	Indicators (as appropriate)	Implementa- tion period	Lead organi- zation	Partners	Other related objectives
		Milestones (M) (as appropriate)					
1	Monitoring of acid deposition (acidifying species and related chemical substances such as ozone and PM) including an increase of EANET monitoring sites, improvement in monitoring methodologies and better instrument maintenance	1. More comprehensive monitoring in accordance with the technical documents	Number of increased monitoring sites and items, especially ozone and PM	2021-2025	NC	Participating countries SAC/TFs	2
		2. Updated SOP of each lab and QA/QC Guidebook	Number of labs that developed SOP	2021-2025	NC	Participating countries	2, 3
2	Development/revision of (technical) guidelines,	3. Revised guidelines for acid deposition in East Asia,	Numbers of increased sites and parameters related to	2021-2025	TFs/EGs	SAC, NC, Participating countries	2, 5

	technical manuals, and documents, as necessary	revised technical manuals for air concentration monitoring and dry deposition flux estimation in East Asia by the respective task forces and/or expert groups under SAC M1: Establishing task force and/or expert group at IG when development/revision of guideline is necessary	improved guidelines, technical manuals, etc.				
3	Development/update of strategy papers for guidance on the future direction of the monitoring, as necessary	4. Updated strategy papers prepared by the respective task forces under SAC M2: Adoption of developed/ revised strategy papers at SAC	Number of improved and/or new activities in accordance with the updated strategy papers	2021-2025	TFs	SAC, NC, Participating countries,	2, 5
4	Implementation of quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) activities on acid deposition	5. Annual inter-laboratory comparison surveys to identify analytical problems	Number of participating labs and number (percentage) of labs that all of the data are within the data quality objectives (DQOs)	2021-2025	NC	Participating countries, SAC/TFs	2, 3
5	Routine compilation, verification, evaluation, storage and provision of data and maintenance of database	6. A complete, updated dataset available within the next year		2021-2025	NC	SAC, Participating countries	2
		7. Annual publication of Data Report M4: Adoption of Data Report at SAC	Number of scientific papers citing EANET Data Reports	2021-2025	NC	SAC, Participating countries	2

Objective 2: Promotion of data dissemination and utilization - Collect, analyze and evaluate data of monitoring of air quality and acid deposition and share the results to relevant stakeholders to encourage them to utilize the results to tackle the air pollution. The results include policy recommendations. To achieve this objective, research activities on selected subjects, that may include monitoring methods, modelling, ambient air quality standards, emission sources and inventory, air quality management, as well as linkages between air quality and climate change, can be promoted.

No.	Activities	Expected outputs	Indicators (as appropriate)	Implemen- tation period	Lead organiza- tion	Partners	Other related objectives
		Milestones (M) (as appropriate)					
6	Conduct annual assessment of the state of acid deposition using trend analysis, numerical models	13. Assessments of the EANET data by the Task Forces and SAC including assessment of current status, trends, and use of model outputs	Number of scientific papers citing EANET Data Reports	2021-2025	NC	Participating countries, SAC/TFs	1
7	Development of Periodic Report on the State of Acid Deposition in East Asia (PRSAD, regional assessment report published every 5 years), including the impact on plants and ecosystems.	Periodic Reports on the State of Acid Deposition in East Asia (PRSAD)	Number of scientific papers citing PRSAD	2021-2025 (PRSAD)	SAC (Drafting Committee)	NC/Sec. Participating countries	1, 4, 5
8	Regular updating of the website	15. Regularly updated website	Number of visited people to EANET website	2021-2025	NC/Sec	Sec., Participating countries	1, 4
9	Upgrading of the data management system in the NC to enable easy access by approved users	16. An improved data management system at the NC	Number of applications to obtain EANET data	2021-2025	NC	Participating countries	1, 4

Objective 3: Promotion of capacity building - Strengthen the capacity of the Participating Countries through various activities, including training, workshops, technical supports to Participating Countries, and fostering mutual capacity building cooperation.

No Core Activities under this objective.

Objective 4: Enhancement of outreach activities - Enhance outreach to the stakeholders in order to raise their awareness, to encourage them to take appropriate actions and develop collaborative joint activities with EANET.

No.	Activities	Expected outputs	Indicators (as appropriate)	Implementa- tion period	Lead organiza- tion	Partners	Other related objectives
		Milestones (M) (as appropriate)					
10	Promotion of public awareness on acid deposition including other priority chemical species, etc.	32. Public awareness and environmental education materials disseminated through publications, video promotional of EANET, info briefs, banners, email blurb, and photo archives	Number of related materials distributed	2021-2025	Sec./NC	Participating countries	2, 3
		33. Periodic issues of the Newsletter	Number of visited people to the related website	2021-2025	Sec./NC	Participating countries	2, 3
		34. Regional and/or national workshops on the prevention of acid deposition, including webinars, and to be implemented in line with EANET communication and media plan	Number of the public attended the awareness workshop	2021-2025	Sec.	NC, Participating countries	2, 3

Objective 5: Enhancement of cooperation and collaboration - Enhance collaborative and/or joint activities with relevant entities including international and/or regional organizations, air pollution-related regional frameworks, financial institutions, research institutes, and interested governments in none Participating Countries, to tackle with the air pollution issues.

No.	Activities	Expected outputs	Indicators (as appropriate)	Implementa- tion period	Lead organiza- tion	Partners	Other related objectives
		Milestones (M) (as appropriate)					
11	Arrangements for the EANET Sessions agreed to by the IG	35. 1 session per year for the IG and SAC; and some TF/EG meetings held	Number of EANET Sessions held as planned	2021-2025	Sec./NC	IG/SAC, Participating countries	1, 2, 3, 4
		36. 1 session per year for the STM meetings held	Number of EANET Sessions held as planned	2021-2025	NC	Participating countries, Sec.	1, 2, 3, 4
12	Consideration on future development of the EANET	37. Recommendation on future development of the EANET as appropriate	Number of new and/or expanded activities	2021-2025	Sec./NC	IG/SAC, Participating countries	1, 2, 3, 4
13	Review of the arrangements of the EANET Secretariat and the NC	38. Improved performance and transparency of the Secretariat and the NC	Questionnaire survey to the participating countries	2021-2025	Sec./NC	IG/SAC, Participating countries	1, 2, 3, 4
14	Revision of Guidelines on Administrative and Financial Management for the Secretariat and the NC taking account of the new decisions of the IG	39. Improved Guidelines on Administrative and Financial Management for the Secretariat and the NC if necessary	Implementation of periodic revision of Guidelines	2021-2025	Sec./NC	IG, Participating countries	1, 2, 3, 4
15	Review of the MTP (2016-2020), revision of the MTP (2021-2025) if necessary, and development of the next MTP for the EANET (2026-2030)	40. Final report on the review of the implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2016-2020)	Implementation of final review	2021	Sec./NC	IG, Participating countries	1, 2, 3, 4
		41. Report on the mid-term review on the implementation of the MTP for the EANET	Implementation of mid-term review	2023-2025	Sec./NC	IG/SAC, Participating countries	1, 2, 3, 4

		(2021-2025) and Revised MTP for the EANET (2021-2025) as appropriate					
		42. MTP for the EANET (2026-2030)	Development of the MTP (2026-2030)	2024-2025	Sec./NC	IG/SAC, Participating countries	1, 2, 3, 4
16	Sharing a common understanding on atmospheric environment issues among the scientific community such as the APCAP Science Panel	43. Information sharing with scientific communities	Number of international organizations exchanged information	2021-2025	NC	Sec, SAC, Scientific community in East Asia	1, 2, 3, 4

Others: Administrative works

No.	Activities	Expected outputs	Indicators (as appropriate)	Implementation period	Lead organization	Partners	Other related objectives
		Milestones (as appropriate)					
17	Administrative works			2021-2025	Sec/NC		1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Annex 2: Estimated Workload and Cost Necessary of the Core Activities for the Secretariat and the Network Center

The activities selected as Core Activities indicate activities that include all three of the following:

- "D (No Priority)" is not included in the priority responses from participating countries.
- Average priority score is 3.5 or more (A: High Priority = 4, B: Middle Priority = 3, C: Low Priority = 2, D: No Priority = 1).
- 80% or more of the participating countries chose the core budget.

"Estimated Workload and Cost Necessary of the Core Activities for the Secretariat and the Network Center" will be reviewed annually and finalized in the Work Programme and Budget of the EANET approved by the IG in the previous year.

Objective 1: Monitoring of air quality and acid deposition including related chemical substances such as ozone and PM with quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) - Assist Participating Countries to conduct qualified monitoring of air quality and acid deposition through providing technical guidance, maintenance of the monitoring instrument, improvements of the methods, guidelines, conducting quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) activities.

Activities	Secretariat Workload (Man-months)					Secretariat Cost (in 1,000 USD)					NC Workload (Man-months)					NC Cost (in 1,000 USD)				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Monitoring of acid deposition (acidifying species and related chemical substances such as ozone and PM) including an increase of EANET monitoring sites, improvement in monitoring											8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0

methodologies and better instrument maintenance																				
2. Development/revision of (technical) guidelines, technical manuals and documents, as necessary											2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
3. Development/update of strategy papers for guidance on the future direction of the monitoring, as necessary											1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	12.0	12.0
4. Implementation of quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC)											4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0

activities on acid deposition																				
5. Routine compilation, verification, evaluation, storage and provision of data and maintenance of database											7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0
Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	22.0	172.0	166.0	166.0	172.0	172.0

Objective 2: Promotion of data dissemination and utilization - Collect, analyse and evaluate data of monitoring of air quality and acid deposition and share the results to relevant stakeholders to encourage them to utilize the results to tackle the air pollution. The results include policy recommendations. To achieve this objective, research activities on selected subjects, that may include monitoring methods, modelling, ambient air quality standards, emission sources and inventory, air quality management, as well as linkages between air quality and climate change, can be promoted.

Activities	Secretariat Workload (Man-months)					Secretariat Cost (in 1,000 USD)					NC Workload (Man-months)					NC Cost (in 1,000 USD)				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
6. Conduct annual assessment of the state of acid deposition using trend analysis, numerical models											3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0

7. Development of Periodic Report on the State of Acid Deposition in East Asia (PR SAD, regional assessment report published every 5 years), including the impact on plants and ecosystems.											6.0	2.0		1.0	5.0	86.0	27.0		6.0	65.0	
8.Regular updating of the website	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	
9. Upgrading of the data management system in the NC to enable easy access by approved users														2.0	2.0					12.0	12.0
Total	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	11.0	7.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	126.0	67.0	40.0	58.0	117.0	

Objective 3: Promotion of capacity building - Strengthen the capacity of the Participating Countries through various activities, including training, workshops, technical supports to Participating Countries, and fostering mutual capacity building cooperation.

No Core Activities under this objective.

Objective 4: Enhancement of outreach activities - Enhance outreach to the stakeholders in order to raise their awareness, to encourage them to take appropriate actions and develop collaborative joint activities with EANET.

Activities	Secretariat Workload (Man-months)					Secretariat Cost (in 1,000 USD)					NC Workload (Man-months)					NC Cost (in 1,000 USD)				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
10. Promotion of public awareness on acid deposition including other priority chemical species, etc.	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Total	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0

Objective 5: Enhancement of cooperation and collaboration - Enhance collaborative and/or joint activities with relevant entities including international and/or regional organizations, air pollution-related regional frameworks, financial institutions, research institutes, and interested governments in none Participating Countries, to tackle with the air pollution issues.

Activities	Secretariat Workload (Man-months)					Secretariat Cost (in 1,000 USD)					NC Workload (Man-months)					NC Cost (in 1,000 USD)				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
11. Arrangements for the EANET Sessions agreed to by the IG	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	329.6	329.6	329.6	329.6	329.6	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0

12. Consideration on future development of the EANET				1.0	1.0				9.3	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	12.0	12.0
13. Review of the arrangements of the EANET Secretariat and the NC	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
14. Revision of Guidelines on Administrative and Financial Management for the Secretariat and NC taking account of the new decisions of the IG	1.0		1.0		1.0	9.3		9.3		9.3				1.0	1.0				6.0	6.0
15. Review of the MTP (2016-2020), revision of the MTP (2021-2025) if necessary, and development of the next MTP for the EANET (2026-2030)	3.0		3.0	3.0	2.0	37.9		20.0	34.0	14.7	2.0		1.0	3.0	3.0	12.0		6.0	18.0	18.0

16. Sharing a common understanding on atmospheric environment issues among the scientific community such as the APCAP Science Panel	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Total	16.5	12.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	389.8	342.6	371.9	385.9	375.9	18.0	16.0	17.0	21.0	21.0	213.0	201.0	207.0	231.0	231.0

Others: Administrative works

Activities	Secretariat Workload (Man-months)					Secretariat Cost (in 1,000 USD)					NC Workload (Man-months)					NC Cost (in 1,000 USD)				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
17. Administrative works	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Total	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0

Summary Table of Total Workload and Cost of the Secretariat and the NC in 2021-2025

(Secretariat)

Workload and Cost	Secretariat Workload (Man-months)					Secretariat Cost (in 1,000 USD)					Average Workload / year	Average Budget/year (in 1,000 USD)	Total Workload 5 years	Total Budget 5years (in 1,000 USD)
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025				
Core Budget	35.5	31.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	553.9	506.7	536.0	550.0	540.0	34.7	537.3	173.5	2,686.6
Core Budget + 13% Program Support Cost						625.9	572.6	605.7	621.5	610.2		607.2		3,035.9

(NC)

Workload and Cost	Network Center Workload (Man-months)					Network Center Cost (in 1,000 USD)					Average Workload / year	Average Budget/year (in 1,000 USD)	Total Workload 5 years	Total Budget 5years (in 1,000 USD)
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025				
Core Budget	64.0	57.0	56.0	64.0	68.0	592.0	515.0	494.0	542.0	601.0	61.8	548.8	309.0	2,744.0

Annex 3: Schedule of Monitoring on the Implementation

Year	Month	Event/Activity	Deliverables
2021	January	Distribution of the MTP document to NFPs, SAC members.	Start implementation of the activities according to the plan
2021	October	Twenty-first Session of the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC21)	Review of the draft of the Report on Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2016-2020) from scientific and technical viewpoints. Discussion on the progress of implementation of the scientific activities
2021	November	Twenty-third Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG23)	Review of draft Report on Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2016-2020) for possible adoption. Updates on the activities will be given in the Report on the Progress of EANET by the Secretariat and NC for adoption as appropriate
2022	October	Twenty-second Session of the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC22)	Discussion on the progress of implementation of the scientific activities
2022	November	Twenty-fourth Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG24)	Updates on the activities will be given in the Report on the Progress of EANET by the Secretariat and NC
2023	October	Twenty-third Session of the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC23)	Discussion on the draft Mid-Term Review Report on Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025)
2023	November	Twenty-fifth Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG25)	Adoption of the revised draft of the Mid-Term Review Report of Implementation of the MTP for the EANET (2021-2025)
2024	October	Twenty-fourth Session of the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC24)	Discussion on the progress of implementation of the scientific activities Discussion on the next MTP from scientific and technical viewpoints
2024	November	Twenty-sixth Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG26)	Updates on the activities will be given in the Report on the Progress of EANET by the Secretariat and NC Discussion on the next MTP
2025	October	Twenty-fifth Session of the Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC25)	Discussion on the next MTP from scientific and technical viewpoints
2025	November	Twenty-seventh Session of the Intergovernmental Meeting (IG27)	Discussion on the next MTP to be adopted by the IG